#### § 597.500

- (1) Has modified the boundaries of the area;
- (2) Has failed to make progress in achieving the benchmarks set forth in the strategic plan; or
- (3) Has not complied substantially with the strategic plan.
- (b) Letter of warning. Before revoking the designation of an urban area as an Empowerment Zone or Enterprise Community, the Secretary will issue a letter of warning to the nominating State(s) and local government(s):
- (1) Advising that the Secretary has determined that the nominating local government(s) and/or State(s) has:
- (i) Modified the boundaries of the area; or
- (ii) Is not complying substantially with, or has failed to make progress in achieving the benchmarks set forth in the strategic plan prepared pursuant to §597.200(c); and
- (2) Requesting a reply from all involved parties within 90 days of the receipt of this letter of warning.
- (c) Notice of revocation. After allowing 90 days from the date of receipt of the letter of warning for response, and after making a determination pursuant to paragraph (a) of this section, the Secretary may issue a final notice of revocation of the designation of the urban area as an Empowerment Zone or Enterprise Community.
- (d) Notice to affected Federal agencies. HUD will notify all affected Federal agencies providing assistance in an urban Empowerment Zone or Enterprise Community of its determination to revoke any designation pursuant to this section or to modify a designation pursuant to §597.402(b).

# Subpart F—Special Rules

#### §597.500 Indian Reservations.

No urban Empowerment Zone or Enterprise Community may include any area within an Indian reservation.

## §597.501 Governments.

If more than one State or local government seeks to nominate an urban area under this part, any reference to or requirement of this part shall apply to all such governments.

# § 597.502 Nominations by economic development corporations or the District of Columbia.

Any urban area nominated by an Economic Development Corporation chartered by the State in which it is located or by the District of Columbia shall be treated as nominated by a State and local government.

#### §597.503 Use of census data.

Population and poverty rate data shall be determined by the most recent decennial census data available.

# PART 598—URBAN EMPOWERMENT ZONES: ROUND TWO DESIGNATIONS

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AUTHORITY: 26 U.S.C. 1391; 42 U.S.C. 3535(d).

Source: 63 FR 19155, Apr. 16, 1998, unless otherwise noted.

# **Subpart A—General Provisions**

#### § 598.1 Applicability and scope.

(a) This part establishes policies and procedures applicable to the second round of designations of urban Empowerment Zones, authorized under Subchapter U of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 1391, et seq.), as amended by sections 952 and 954 of the Taxpayer Relief Act of 1997.

(b) This part contains provisions relating to area requirements, the nomination process for urban Empowerment Zones, and the designation and evaluation of these Zones by HUD. Provisions dealing with the nomination and designation of rural Empowerment Zones are issued by the Department of Agriculture.

#### §598.2 Objective and purpose.

The purpose of this part is to provide for the establishment of Empowerment Zones in urban areas, to stimulate the creation of new jobs—empowering low-income persons and families receiving public assistance to become economically self-sufficient—and to promote revitalization of economically distressed areas.

# § 598.3 Definitions.

In addition to the definitions of "HUD" and "Secretary" found in 24 CFR 5.100, the following definitions apply to this part.

Census tract means a census tract, as the term is used by the Bureau of the Census, or, if census tracts are not defined for the area, a block numbering area.

Designation means the process by which the Secretary designates urban areas as Empowerment Zones eligible for tax incentives and credits established by Subchapter U of the Internal

Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (26 U.S.C. 1391, *et seq.*) and for special consideration for programs of Federal assistance.

Developable site means a parcel of land in a nominated area that may be developed for commercial or industrial purposes.

*Empowerment Zone* means an urban area so designated by the Secretary in accordance with this part.

EZ/EC SSBG funds means any funds that may be provided to States or Tribes by HHS in accordance with section 2007(a) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1397f), for use by the designated Round II Empowerment Zone.

*HHS* means the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Local government means any county, city, town, township, parish, village, or other general purpose political subdivision of a State, and any combination of these political subdivisions that is recognized by the Secretary.

Nominated area means an area nominated by one or more local governments and the State or States in which it is located for designation in accordance with this part.

Revocation of designation means the process by which the Secretary may revoke the designation of an urban area as an Empowerment Zone . (See subpart E of this part.)

State means any State of the United States.

*Urban area* means:

- (1) An area that lies inside a Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA), as designated by the Office of Management and Budget; or
- (2) An area outside an MSA if the jurisdiction of the nominating local government documents:
- (i) The urban character of the area, or
- (ii) The link between the area and the proposed area in the MSA.

#### § 598.4 Period of designation.

The designation of an urban area as an Empowerment Zone will remain in full effect during the period beginning on the date of designation and ending on the earliest of:

(a) The close of the tenth calendar year beginning on the date of designation;